















ESD

TVS

MOS

LDO

Diode

Sensor

DC-DC

Product Specification

| Domestic Part Number | ST485EBDR |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| Overseas Part Number | ST485EBDR |
| ▶ Equivalent Part Number | ST485EBDR |

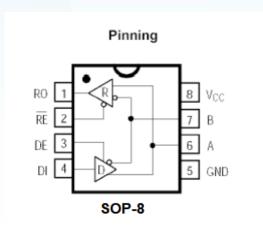




General Description

The ST485 is low-power transceivers for RS-485 and RS-422 communication. IC contains one driver and one receiver. The driver slew rates of the ST485 is not limited, allowing them to transmit up to 2.5Mbps.

These transceivers draw between $120\mu A$ and $500\mu A$ of supply current when unloaded or fully loaded with disabled drivers. All parts operate from a single 5V supply. Drivers are short-circuit current limited and are protected against excessive power dissipation by thermal shutdown circuitry that places the driver outputs into a high-impedance state. The receiver input has a fail-safe feature that guarantees a logic-high output if the input is open circuit. The ST485 is designed for half-duplex applications.



Features

- Low Quiescent Current: 300µA
- -7V to +12V Common-Mode Input Voltage Range
- Three-State Outputs
- 30ns Propagation Delays, 5ns Skew
- Full-Duplex and Half-Duplex Versions Available
- Operate from a Single 5V Supply
- Allows up to 32 Transceivers on the Bus
- Data rate: 2,5 Mbps
- Current-Limiting and Thermal Shutdown for Driver Overload Protection



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Supply Voltage (V_{CC}) 12V Control Input Voltage -0.5V to (V_{CC} + 0.5V)

Driver Input Voltage (DI) -0.5V to (V_{CC}+ 0.5V)

Driver Output Voltage (A, B) -8V to +12.5V Receiver Input Voltage (A, B) -8V to +12.5V Receiver Output Voltage (RO) -0.5V to $(V_{\rm CC}+0.5V)$

Continuous Power Dissipation (T_A = +70°C) 8-Pin Plastic DIP (derate 9.09mW/°C above +70°C) 727mW

8-Pin SO (derate 5.88mW/°C above +70°C) 471mW

Operating Temperature Ranges-40°C to +85°C Storage Temperature Range -65°C to +160°C Lead Temperature (soldering, 10sec) +300°C

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{CC} = 5V \pm 5\%, T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.})$ (Notes 1, 2)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITION | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS | |
|---|------------------|---|-----------------------|------|-----|-------|----|
| Differential Driver Output (no load) | V _{OD1} | | | | 5 | V | |
| Differential Driver Output | V _{OD2} | $R = 50\Omega (RS-422)$ | | 2 | | | V |
| (with load) | | $R = 27\Omega$ (RS-485), F | igure 4 | 1.5 | | 5 | |
| Change in Magnitude of Driver Differential Output Voltage for Complementary Output States | ΔVod | R = 27Ω or 50Ω , Figu | ıre 4 | | | 0.2 | V |
| Driver Common-Mode Output Voltage | Voc | R = 27 Ω or 50 Ω , Figu | ıre 4 | | | 3 | V |
| Change in Magnitude of Driver Common-Mode Output Voltage for Complementary Output States | ΔVод | R = 27Ω or 50Ω , Figure 4 | | | | 0.2 | V |
| Input High Voltage | Vih | DE, DI, RE | | 2.0 | | | V |
| Input Low Voltage | VIL | DE, DI, RE | | | | 0.8 | V |
| Input Current | I _{IN1} | DE, DI, RE | | | | ±2 | μA |
| Input Current | l _{IN2} | DE = 0V; | V _{IN} = 12V | | | 1.0 | mA |
| (A, B) | | Vcc = 0V or 5.25V, | V _{IN} = -7V | | | -0.8 | |
| Receiver Differential Threshold Voltage | Vтн | -7V ≤ V _{CM} ≤12V | | -0.2 | | 0.2 | V |
| Receiver Input Hysteresis | ΔV th | V _{CM} = 0V | | | 70 | | mV |
| Receiver Output High Voltage | Vон | Io = -4mA, VID = 200mV | | 3.5 | | | V |
| Receiver Output Low Voltage | Vol | Io = 4mA, VID = -200mV | | | | 0.4 | V |
| Three-State (high impedance) Output Current at Receiver | lozr | 0.4V ≤ Vo ≤ 2.4V | | | | ±1 | μΑ |
| Receiver Input Resistance | Rin | -7V ≤ Vcм ≤ 12V | | | | | kΩ |



DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued) (Vcc = 5V ±5%, Ta = Tmin to Tmax, unless otherwise noted.) (Notes 1, 2)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|--------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| No-Load Supply Current | Icc | DE = V _{CC} | | 500 | 900 | |
| (Note 3) | | RE = 0V or Vcc | | 300 | 500 | μA |
| | | DE = 0V | | | | |
| Driver Short-Circuit Current, | | | | | | |
| | losd1 | -7V ≤ Vo ≤ 12V (Note 4) | 35 | | 250 | mA |
| Vo = High | | | | | | |
| Driver Short-Circuit Current, | | | | | | |
| | losd2 | -7V ≤ Vo ≤12V (Note 4) | 35 | | 250 | mA |
| Vo = Low | | | | | | |
| Receiver Short-Circuit Current | Iosr | 0V ≤ Vo ≤ Vcc | 7 | | 95 | mA |

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

(Vcc = 5V ±5%, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted.) (Notes 1, 2)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| Driver Input to Output | t PLH | RDIFF = 54Ω | 10 | 30 | 60 | ns |
| | t PHL | C _{L1} = C _{L2} = 100pF | 10 | 30 | 60 | |
| Driver Output Skew to Output | t skew | RDIFF = 54Ω , CL1 = CL2 = 100 pF | | 5 | 10 | ns |
| Driver Enable to Output High | tzн | C _L = 100pF, S2 closed | | 40 | 70 | ns |
| Driver Enable to Output Low | t zL | C _L = 100pF, S1 closed | | 40 | 70 | ns |
| Driver Disable Time from Low | t LZ | C _L = 15pF, S1 closed | | 40 | 70 | ns |
| Driver Disable Time from High | t HZ | C _L = 15pF, S2 closed | | 40 | 70 | ns |
| tPLH - tPHL Differential | t skd | RDIFF = 54Ω | | 13 | | ns |
| Receiver Skew | | C _{L1} = C _{L2} = 100pF | | | | |
| Receiver Enable to Output Low | t zL | C _{RL} = 15pF, S1 closed | | 20 | 50 | ns |
| Receiver Enable to Output High | tzн | C _{RL} = 15pF, S2 closed | | 20 | 50 | ns |
| Receiver Disable Time from | t LZ | C _{RL} = 15pF, S1 closed | | 20 | 50 | ns |
| Low | | | | | | |
| Receiver Disable Time from | t HZ | C _{RL} = 15pF, S2 closed | | 20 | 50 | ns |
| High | | | | | | |
| Maximum Data Rate | fmax | | 2.5 | | | Mbps |



Operation timing diagrams of ST485

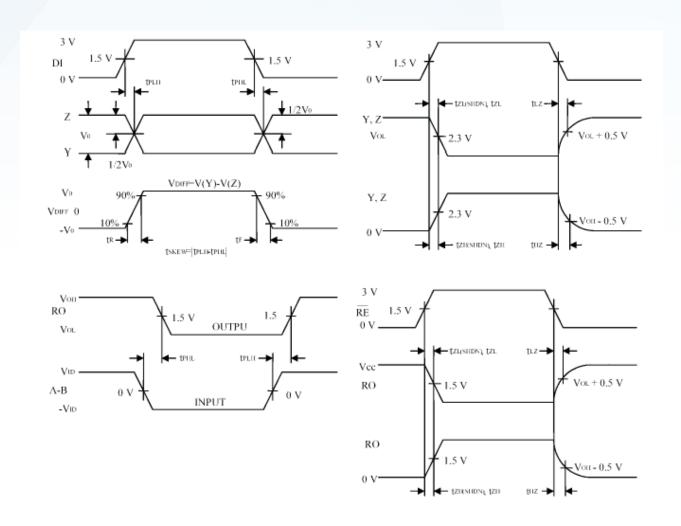


Table of ST485 operation

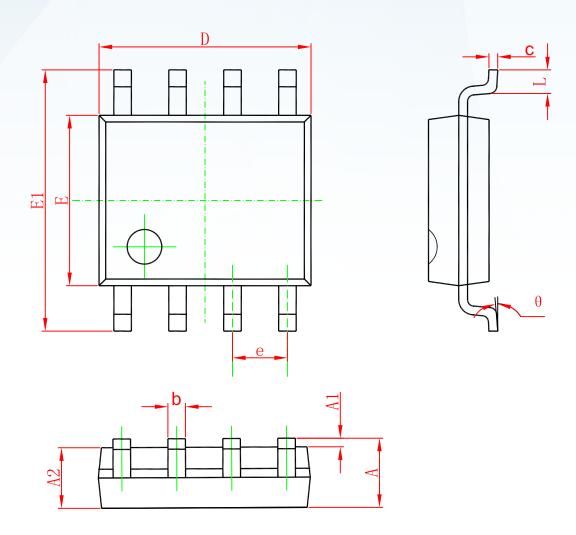
| Transmission | | | | | | Red | ceipt | |
|--------------|--------|----|------|-------|----|--------|-------|---------|
| | Inputs | | Outp | uts X | | Inputs | | Outputs |
| RE | DE | DI | Z | Y | RE | DE | A-B | RO |
| X | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | +0.2V | 1 |
| X | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0.2V | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | Х | Z | Z | 0 | 0 | open | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | Х | Z | Z | 1 | 0 | Х | Z |

X-don't care

Z-high resistance



SOP-8



| Cymhal | Dimensions In | Millimeters | Dimensions In Inches | | |
|--------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|--------|--|
| Symbol | Min | Max | Min | Max | |
| Α | 1.350 | 1.750 | 0.053 | 0.069 | |
| A1 | 0.100 | 0.250 | 0.004 | 0.010 | |
| A2 | 1.350 | 1.550 | 0.053 | 0.061 | |
| b | 0.330 | 0.510 | 0.013 | 0.020 | |
| С | 0.170 | 0.250 | 0.006 | 0.010 | |
| D | 4.700 | 5.100 | 0.185 | 0.200 | |
| Е | 3.800 | 4.000 | 0.150 | 0.157 | |
| E1 | 5.800 | 6.200 | 0.228 | 0.244 | |
| е | 1.270(BSC) | | 0.050 | O(BSC) | |
| L | 0.400 | 1.270 | 0.016 | 0.050 | |
| θ | 0° | 8° | 0° | 8° | |



Ordering information

| Order code | Package | Baseqty | Deliverymode |
|------------|---------|---------|---------------|
| ST485EBDR | SOP-8 | 2500 | Tape and reel |



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